

# UN Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)



## WHAT ARE THE MDGs?

- The eight Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) range from halving poverty to halting the spread of HIV/ AIDS and providing universal primary education, all by the target date of 2015.
- The MDGs form a blueprint agreed to by all the world's countries and the world's leading development institutions.
- They have galvanized unprecedented efforts to meet the needs of the world's poorest.



“We will have time to reach the Millennium Development Goals – worldwide and in most, or even all, individual countries – but only if we **break with business as usual**. We cannot win overnight. Success will require sustained action across the entire decade between now and the deadline. It takes time to **train the teachers, nurses and engineers**; to build the roads, schools and hospitals; to grow the small and large businesses able to create the jobs and income needed. So we must start now. And we must more than **double global development assistance** over the next few years. Nothing less will help to achieve the Goals.”

*United Nations Secretary-General*

*Kofi A. Annan*

# THE GOALS



# 1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger



## 2. Achieve universal primary education



### 3. Promote gender equality and empower women



## 4. Reduce child mortality

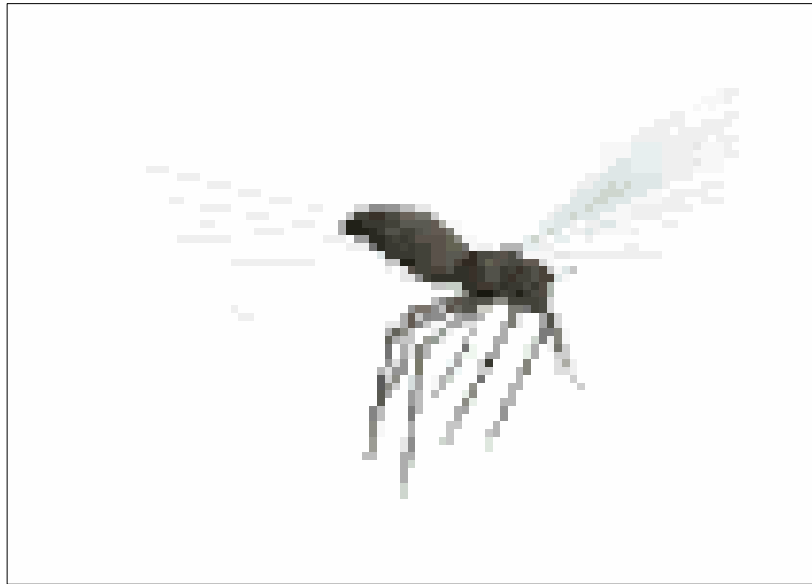




# 5. Improve maternal health



## 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases



# 7. ENSURE ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY



	25 - Forested land area as percentage of land area		26 - Protected area ratio to surface area		27 - Energy supply (apparent consumption, kg oil equivalent) per \$1,000 (PPP) GDP	
	Earliest value (1990 .. 1995)	Latest value (1996 .. 2004)	Earliest value (1990 .. 1995)	Latest value (1996 .. 2004)	Earliest value (1990 .. 1995)	Latest value (1996 .. 2004)
<b>East and North-East Asia</b>						
China	15.6 (90)	17.5 (00)	0.08 (94)	0.15 (04)	485 (90)	219 (02)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	68.2 (90)	68.2 (00)	0.02 (94)	0.02 (04)	...	...
Hong Kong, China	...	...	0.48 (94)	0.52 (04)	94 (90)	94 (02)
Japan	63.9 (90)	64.0 (00)	0.08 (94)	0.09 (04)	155 (90)	157 (02)
Macao, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	7.2 (90)	6.8 (00)	0.08 (94)	0.14 (04)	...	...
Republic of Korea	63.8 (90)	63.3 (00)	0.04 (94)	0.04 (04)	235 (90)	258 (02)
<b>South-East Asia</b>						
Brunei Darussalam	85.8 (90)	83.9 (00)	0.38 (94)	0.38 (04)	...	...
Cambodia	56.1 (90)	52.9 (00)	0.17 (94)	0.22 (04)	...	...
Indonesia	65.2 (90)	58.0 (00)	0.07 (94)	0.09 (04)	235 (90)	241 (02)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	56.7 (90)	54.4 (00)	0.14 (94)	0.16 (04)	...	...
Malaysia	65.9 (90)	58.7 (00)	0.23 (94)	0.24 (04)	224 (90)	242 (02)
Myanmar	60.2 (90)	52.3 (00)	0.05 (94)	0.05 (04)	...	...
Philippines	22.4 (90)	19.4 (00)	0.02 (94)	0.04 (04)	110 (90)	131 (02)
Singapore	3.3 (90)	3.3 (00)	0.02 (94)	0.02 (04)	300 (90)	263 (02)
Thailand	31.1 (90)	28.9 (00)	0.18 (94)	0.19 (04)	176 (90)	201 (02)
Timor-Leste	36.6 (90)	34.3 (00)	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	28.6 (90)	30.2 (00)	0.03 (94)	0.03 (04)	303 (90)	239 (02)
<b>South and South-West Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	2.1 (90)	2.1 (00)	0 (94)	0 (04)	...	...
Bangladesh	9.0 (90)	10.2 (00)	0.01 (94)	0.01 (04)	99 (90)	95 (02)
Bhutan	64.2 (90)	64.2 (00)	0.18 (94)	0.26 (04)	...	...
India	21.4 (90)	21.6 (00)	0.05 (94)	0.05 (04)	253 (90)	200 (02)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4.5 (90)	4.5 (00)	0.05 (94)	0.07 (04)	275 (90)	326 (02)
Maldives	3.3 (90)	3.3 (00)	...	...	...	...
Nepal	32.7 (90)	27.3 (00)	0.14 (94)	0.17 (04)	312 (90)	265 (02)
Pakistan	3.6 (90)	3.1 (00)	0.09 (94)	0.09 (04)	258 (90)	234 (02)
Sri Lanka	35.4 (90)	30.0 (00)	0.15 (94)	0.15 (04)	143 (90)	126 (02)
Turkey	13.0 (90)	13.3 (00)	0.04 (94)	0.04 (04)	179 (90)	176 (02)

## North and Central Asia

Armenia	11.0	(90)	12.4	(00)	0.09	(94)	0.10	(04)	612	(92)	209	(02)
Azerbaijan	11.5	(90)	13.1	(00)	0.06	(94)	0.06	(04)	788	(93)	464	(02)
Georgia	43.7	(90)	43.7	(00)	0.03	(94)	0.04	(04)	730	(92)	228	(02)
Kazakhstan	3.7	(90)	4.5	(00)	0.03	(94)	0.03	(04)	989	(92)	551	(02)
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	(90)	5.2	(00)	0.03	(94)	0.04	(04)	591	(92)	323	(02)
Russian Federation	50.3	(90)	50.4	(00)	0.09	(94)	0.09	(04)	620	(92)	537	(02)
Tajikistan	2.7	(90)	2.8	(00)	0.18	(94)	0.18	(04)	1120	(92)	549	(02)
Turkmenistan	8.0	(90)	8.0	(00)	0.04	(94)	0.04	(04)	599	(92)	702	(02)
Uzbekistan	4.6	(90)	4.8	(00)	0.05	(94)	0.05	(04)	1350	(92)	1277	(02)

## Pacific

American Samoa	60.1	(90)	60.1	(00)	0.29	(94)	0.29	(04)	...		...	
Australia	20.5	(90)	20.1	(00)	0.12	(94)	0.17	(04)	243	(90)	210	(02)
Cook Islands	95.7	(90)	95.7	(00)	0.09	(94)	0.10	(04)	...		...	
Fiji	45.5	(90)	44.6	(00)	0	(94)	0	(04)	...		...	
French Polynesia	28.7	(90)	28.7	(00)	0	(94)	0	(04)	...		...	
Guam	38.2	(90)	38.2	(00)	0.27	(94)	0.27	(04)	...		...	
Kiribati	38.4	(90)	38.4	(00)	0.01	(94)	0.02	(04)	...		...	
Marshall Islands	...		...		0	(94)	0.01	(04)	...		...	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	34.8	(90)	21.7	(00)	0	(94)	0	(04)	...		...	
Nauru	...		...		...		...		...		...	
New Caledonia	20.4	(90)	20.4	(00)	0.02	(94)	0.02	(04)	...		...	
New Zealand	28.2	(90)	29.7	(00)	0.09	(94)	0.20	(04)	245	(90)	218	(02)
Niue	...		...		0.21	(94)	0.21	(04)	...		...	
Northern Mariana Islands	30.4	(90)	30.4	(00)	0.06	(94)	0.06	(04)	...		...	
Palau	76.1	(90)	76.1	(00)	2.41	(94)	2.93	(04)	...		...	
Papua New Guinea	70.1	(90)	67.6	(00)	0.04	(94)	0.04	(04)	...		...	
Samoa	...		37.2	(00)	0.01	(94)	0.02	(04)	...		...	
Solomon Islands	90.3	(90)	88.8	(00)	0	(94)	0	(04)	...		...	
Tonga	5.5	(90)	5.5	(00)	0.28	(94)	0.28	(04)	...		...	
Tuvalu	...		...		0	(94)	1.10	(04)	...		...	
Vanuatu	36.2	(90)	36.7	(00)	0	(94)	0	(04)	...		...	

## Goal 7. Ensure environmental sustainability

## Target 9. Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental resources

	28 - Carbon dioxide emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> ), metric tons of CO <sub>2</sub> per capita		28 - Ozone-depleting CFCs consumption in ODP metric tons		29 - Air pollution, percentage of population using solid fuels	
	Earliest value (1990 . . 1995)	Latest value (1996 . . 2004)	Earliest value (1990 . . 1995)	Latest value (1996 . . 2004)	Earliest value (1990 . . 1995)	Latest value (1996 . . 2004)
<b>East and North-East Asia</b>						
China	2.1 (90)	2.7 (02)	41829 (90)	33923 (01)	...	80 (96)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	12.4 (90)	6.5 (02)	825 (95)	77 (00)	...	...
Hong Kong, China	4.6 (90)	5.2 (02)	...	...	...	...
Japan	8.7 (90)	9.4 (02)	97723 (90)	-6 (01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup> (03)
Macao, China	2.8 (90)	4.0 (02)	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	4.5 (90)	3.3 (02)	7 (95)	9 (01)	...	51 <sup>b</sup> (03)
Republic of Korea	5.6 (90)	9.4 (02)	19605 (92)	6724 (01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup> (03)
<b>South-East Asia</b>						
Brunei Darussalam	22.7 (90)	17.7 (02)	59 (92)	31 (01)	...	...
Cambodia	0 (90)	0 (02)	...	...	...	95 <sup>c</sup> (00)
Indonesia	0.9 (90)	1.4 (02)	5249 (92)	5003 (01)	...	72 (03)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1 (90)	0.2 (02)	4 (92)	41 (01)	...	95 <sup>c</sup> (03)
Malaysia	3.1 (90)	6.3 (02)	3384 (90)	1947 (01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup> (03)
Myanmar	0.1 (90)	0.2 (02)	16 (92)	39 (01)	...	95 (04)
Philippines	0.7 (90)	0.9 (02)	2981 (90)	2049 (01)	...	47 (03)
Singapore	15.0 (90)	13.8 (02)	3167 (90)	22 (01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup> (03)
Thailand	1.8 (90)	3.7 (02)	6660 (90)	3375 (01)	...	72 (97)
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	0.3 (90)	0.8 (02)	303 (91)	243 (01)	...	70 (03)
<b>South and South-West Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	0.2 (90)	0 (02)	...	...	...	95 <sup>c</sup> (99)
Bangladesh	0.1 (90)	0.3 (02)	195 (90)	805 (00)	...	88 (03)
Bhutan	0.1 (90)	0.2 (02)	...	...	...	...
India	0.8 (90)	1.2 (02)	4501 (92)	5614 (00)	...	74 (03)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3.9 (90)	5.3 (02)	1366 (90)	4205 (01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup> (99)
Maldives	0.7 (90)	3.4 (02)	4 (90)	14 (01)	...	...
Nepal	0 (90)	0.2 (02)	20 (91)	94 (00)	...	80 (03)
Pakistan	0.6 (90)	0.7 (02)	751 (90)	1666 (01)	...	72 (04)
Sri Lanka	0.2 (90)	0.5 (02)	209 (90)	190 (01)	...	67 (03)
Turkey	2.5 (90)	3.0 (02)	3519 (90)	731 (01)	...	11 (99)

## North and Central Asia

Armenia	1.1	(92)	1.0	(02)	...	163	(01)	...	26	(00)	
Azerbaijan	6.3	(92)	3.4	(02)	...	52	(01)	...	49 <sup>b</sup>	(03)	
Georgia	2.8	(92)	0.7	(02)	53	(94)	19	(01)	...	42	(03)
Kazakhstan	15.5	(92)	9.9	(02)	1214	(90)	524	(00)	...	5	(03)
Kyrgyzstan	2.5	(92)	1.0	(02)	118	(91)	53	(01)	...	76 <sup>b</sup>	(03)
Russian Federation	13.4	(92)	9.9	(02)	98752	(90)	0	(01)	...	7	(03)
Tajikistan	3.7	(92)	0.7	(02)	91	(91)	28	(01)	...	75	(99)
Turkmenistan	7.2	(92)	9.1	(02)	141	(90)	19	(99)	...	5 <sup>a</sup>	(00)
Uzbekistan	5.3	(92)	4.8	(02)	585	(93)	53	(99)	...	72 <sup>b</sup>	(03)

## Pacific

American Samoa	6.1	(90)	4.7	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Australia	16.2	(90)	18.3	(02)	7416	(90)	6	(01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup>	(03)
Cook Islands	1.2	(90)	1.5	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Fiji	1.1	(90)	1.6	(02)	38	(90)	0	(01)	...	40 <sup>b</sup>	(03)
French Polynesia	3.1	(90)	2.9	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Guam	17.0	(90)	25.5	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	5 <sup>a</sup>	(03)
Kiribati	0.3	(90)	0.3	(02)	1	(93)	0	(98)	...	...	
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	1	(90)	1	(00)	...	...	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nauru	13.9	(90)	10.8	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Caledonia	9.4	(90)	8.1	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	6.9	(90)	8.7	(02)	558	(90)	0	(01)	...	5 <sup>a</sup>	(03)
Niue	1.5	(90)	2.0	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Northern Mariana Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Palau	15.3	(90)	11.9	(02)	2	(95)	1	(01)	...	...	
Papua New Guinea	0.6	(90)	0.4	(02)	28	(91)	15	(01)	...	90	(96)
Samoa	0.8	(90)	0.8	(02)	4	(91)	2	(01)	...	70 <sup>b</sup>	(03)
Solomon Islands	0.5	(90)	0.4	(02)	2	(90)	1	(01)	...	95 <sup>b</sup>	(03)
Tonga	0.8	(90)	1.1	(02)	2	(95)	1	(01)	...	56 <sup>b</sup>	(03)
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	0	(93)	0	(01)	...	...	
Vanuatu	0.5	(90)	0.4	(02)	...	...	...	...	...	79 <sup>b</sup>	(03)

<sup>a</sup> Less than 5 per cent.

<sup>b</sup> Modelled data.

<sup>c</sup> More than 95 per cent.

## 8. Develop a global partnership for development





## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

ADB, UNDP and UNESCAP (2005) **“A Future Within Reach”**. Report and database available at:  
<http://www.unescap.org>

*Also refer to:*

<http://www.mdgasiapacific.org>

<http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/>



# Thank You

